

# Devices for UV Detection

P.2 — What is UV?

Features of Hamamatsu's devices for UV detection

P.4 Lineup

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Feb. 2024

## What is ultraviolet light?

Visible light, meaning light visible to the human eye, has a spectral range of approximately 400 to 700 nm. Light with shorter wavelengths is called ultraviolet light (UV). Ultraviolet light is used in a wide range of applications as light sources and detection sensors, from industries fields such as semiconductor manufacturing/inspection and food processing, to familiar places such as fire alarms and skin care against UV. Also, ultraviolet light has attracted attention as a key technology for sterilization and inactivation of the novel coronavirus. It is expected that UV technologies will become increasingly popular in the future.

Hamamatsu provides a wide range of detectors with features such as UV high sensitivity and high UV resistance by opto-semiconductor technology amassed over many years.

### Features of our devices for UV detection

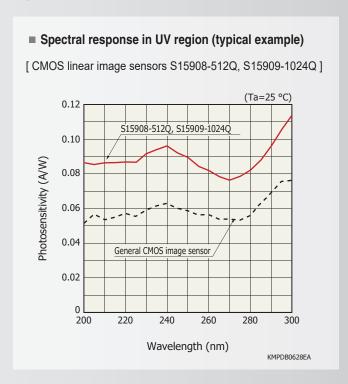
Feature 1

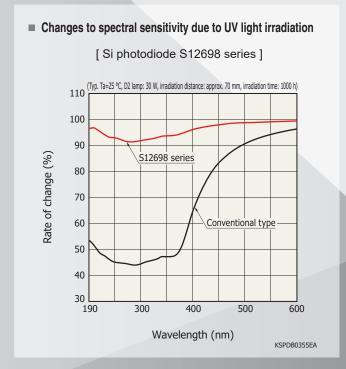
High sensitivity in UV region

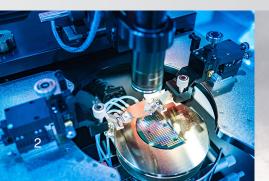
Normal silicon sensors can detect ultraviolet light, but some ultraviolet light is absorbed as it passes through window material and packages. Hamamatsu has improved conversion efficiency by adopting a chip structure suitable for ultraviolet light detection. By adopting a window material that easily transmits ultraviolet light and a package without window material, we have realized a high sensitivity in the ultraviolet region.

Feature 2 High UV resistance

Generally, resin that generates outgas, deteriorating sensitivity of the chip, is used for adhesives such as window materials and chips, in a silicon sensor. Hamamatsu uses a resin-free package to reduce generation of outgas and realize high resistance to ultraviolet light exposure.







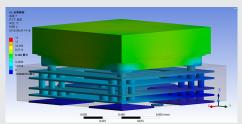




#### Feature 3

#### "Flexibility" that can be achieved by consistent in-house production

Hamamatsu has established an integrated production system in our own factory, from the design to the assembly and inspection of optical semiconductor devices. This is why we are flexible and offer products customized according to customers' requests. Customization examples include adding filters on window materials, tiling chips into 1D or 2D arrays, segmenting a detector's photosensitive area, changing the package shape, and adding an electronic cooling element.





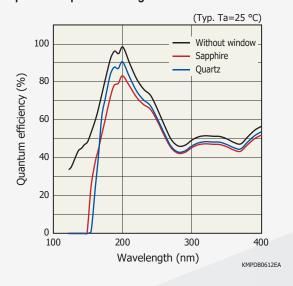


#### Customization examples

#### Window material

Choose from quartz, sapphire, no windows, and more. We can also form filters on the window material.

#### Spectral response of image sensor for each window material



#### Product example with filter

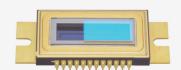


Image sensor with filter on window material



Photodiode with band-pass filter

#### Package

Choose from DIP (Dual Inline Package) type, surface mount type, etc. We can also change the package shape and incorporate TE-coolers inside the package.



DIP type (built-in TE-cooler)



Surface mount type

#### Photosensitive area

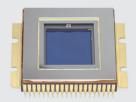
In image sensors, we can customize the pixel size and number of pixels. We offer pixel sizes as small as 7  $\mu$ m. We can also change pixel size and number of pixels to configurations other than square.

Pixel size: 14 × 14 μm Number of pixels: 1024 × 16



CCD image sensor S10420-1004-01

Pixel size: 12 × 12 μm Number of pixels: 2048 × 2048



CCD area image sensor S12101

# Lineup

Hamamatsu offers a wide range of detectors, including Si photodiodes, Si APDs and CCD/CMOS image sensors, as well as modules equipped with these detectors.

Product name	Type no.	Photo	Page
Si photodiode Si PIN photodiode	S16586 S12698 series S15289-33 S10043 S8552, S8553 S12742 series S16014-220 S1226/S1227 series S1336/S1337 series		P. 6 to 11
Si APD	S14124-20 S12053 series		P. 12, 13
CCD image sensor	S10420-01 series S7030/S7031 series	THE REPORT OF THE PARTY OF THE	P. 14, 15
CMOS image sensor	S11639-01 series S11639N-02 S15908-512Q, S15909-1024Q	The state of the s	P. 16 to 18
Mini-spectrometer	C16767MA		P. 19



### Si PIN photodiode

### **High UV Resistance**

S16586

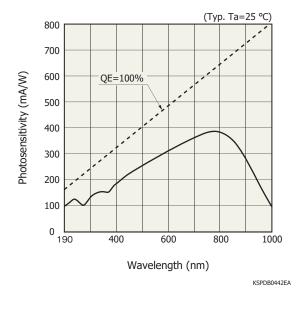
#### **FEATURES**

- With UV glass window (hermetically sealed)
- High reliability for monitoring UV light irradiation
- No resin that causes outgassing
- High-speed response

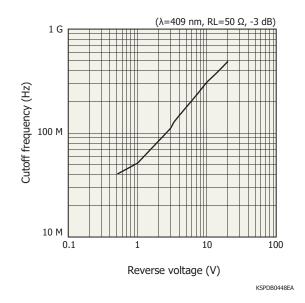
#### APPLICATIONS

- Power monitor for UV light sources
- Analytical instruments
- Optical measurement equipment

#### Spectral response



#### ■ Cutoff frequency vs. Reverse voltage



#### **■** Structure

Parameter	Specification	Unit
Photosensitive area size	φ0.8	mm
Package	TO-18	-
Window material	UV glass	-

Parameter	Specification	Unit
Spectral response range	190 to 1000	mm
Cutoff frequency*1	300	MHz
Terminal capacitance*2	3.5	pF

<sup>\*1:</sup>  $V_R$ =10 V,  $R_L$ =50  $\Omega$ , -3 dB

<sup>\*2:</sup> V<sub>R</sub>=10 V, f=1 MHz

### **High UV Resistance**

## Si photodiodes

S12698 series

#### FEATURES

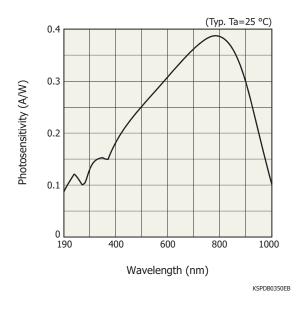
- With UV glass window (hermetically sealed)
- High reliability for monitoring UV light irradiation
- No resin that causes outgassing

#### APPLICATIONS

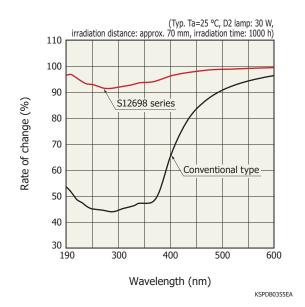
- Power monitor for UV light sources
- Analytical instrument



#### Spectral response



#### ■ Changes in spectral response after irradiated with UV light



#### Structure

Parameter	S12698	S12698-01	S12698-04	S12698-02	Unit
Photosensitive area size	1.1 × 1.1	2.4 × 2.4	3.6 × 3.6	5.8 × 5.8	mm
Package	TO-18	TO-5		TO-8	-
Window material	UV glass			-	

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Parameter	S12698	S12698-01	S12698-04	S12698-02	Unit	
Spectral response range		190 to 1000				
Peak sensitivity wavelength		800				
Photosensitivity*1	0.38				A/W	
Dark current*2	10	30	50	100	pA	
Temp. coefficient of dark current	1.12					
Rise time*3	0.1	0.5	0.6	1.5	μs	
Terminal capacitance*4	25	230	240	700	pF	

<sup>\*1:</sup>  $\lambda$ = $\lambda$ p \*2: VR=10 mV \*3: VR=0 V, RL=1 k $\Omega$ ,  $\lambda$ =655 nm \*4: VR=0 V, f=10 kHz

### Si photodiode

### **High UV Resistance**

S15289-33

#### **FEATURES**

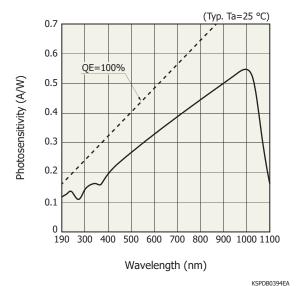
- High sensitivity in UV region: QE=75% ( $\lambda$ =200 nm)
- High reliability in UV light irradiation
- Compatible with lead-free solder reflow

#### APPLICATIONS

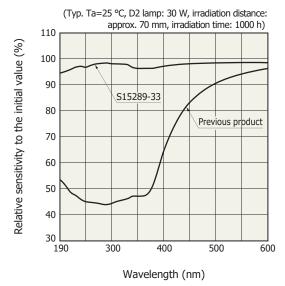
- Light level monitor for UV light source
- Analytical instruments



#### Spectral response



#### ■ Changes in spectral response after irradiated with UV light



KSPDB0395EA

#### Structure

Parameter	Specification	Unit
Package size	3 × 3	mm
Photosensitive area size	2.5 × 2.5	mm
Package	Glass epoxy	-
Window material	None	-

Parame	ter	Specification		
Spectral response	e range	190 to 1100	nm	
Peak sensitivity w	avelength	1000	nm	
Photosensitivity	λ=200 nm	0.12	A/W	
Photosensitivity	λ=1060 nm	0.54		
Dark current*1		10	pA	
Temp. coefficient of	dark current	1.15	times/°C	
Rise time*2		50	μs	
Terminal capacita	nce*3	70	pF	

<sup>\*1:</sup> VR=10 mV \*2: VR=0 V, RL=1 k $\Omega$ ,  $\lambda$ =650 nm, 10 to 90% \*3: VR=0 V, f=10 kHz

#### for VUV Detection

### Si photodiode

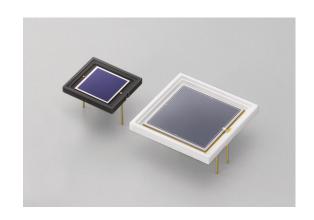
S10043, S8552/S8553

#### **FEATURES**

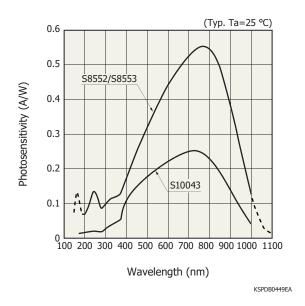
- Greatly improved sensitivity stability even after exposure to ArF (λ=193 nm) excimer laser
- Windowless package

#### APPLICATIONS

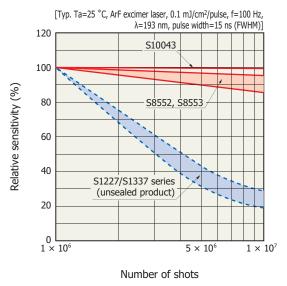
- Vacuum UV monitor
- Excimer laser monitor



#### Spectral response



#### Variation in sensitivity due to VUV exposure



KSPDB0264

#### Structure

Parameter	S10043	S8552	S8553	Unit
Photosensitive area size	10	× 10	18 × 18	mm
Package	Ceramic			-
Window material	None			-

Parameter	S10043	S8552	S8553	Unit
Spectral response range		190 to 1100		
Peak sensitivity wavelength	720	78	nm	
Photosensitivity*1	15	6	mA/W	
Dark current*2	0.1	0.05	nA	
Rise time*3	9		18	μs
Terminal capacitance*4	4		8	pF

<sup>\*1:</sup>  $\lambda$ =193 nm \*2: VR=10 mV \*3: VR=0 V, RL=1 k $\Omega$ , 10 to 90% \*4: VR=0 V, f=10 kHz

### Si photodiodes

S12742 series, S16014-220

#### FEATURES

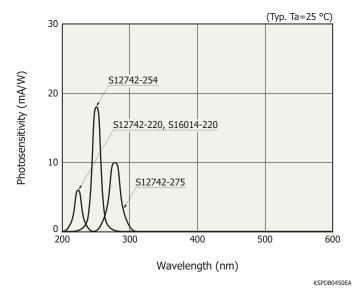
- With monochromatic light filter
- arrow spectral response half width (FWHM): 10 nm typ.

#### APPLICATIONS

- Water quality and atmosphere analysis
- UV monitors (mercury lamp, etc.)



#### Spectral response



The S12742 series can be customized to support other peak sensitivity wavelengths such as 340 nm and 560 nm.

#### Structure

Parameter	S16014-220	S12742	Unit
Photosensitive area size	1.1 × 1.1	3.6 × 3.6	mm
Package	TO-18	TO-5	-
Window material	With filter		

	S16014-220	S12742-220	S12742-254	S12742-275	Unit
Center wavelength	220		254	275	mm
Spectral response half width	11		10		nm
Photosensitivity*1	6		18	10	mA/W
Dark current*2	1		25		pA
Rise time*3	0.1	0.1 1			μs
Terminal capacitance*4	25		500		pF

<sup>\*1:</sup>  $\lambda$ =Center wavelength \*2:  $V_R$ =10 mV \*3:  $V_R$ =0 V,  $R_L$ =1 k $\Omega$  \*4:  $V_R$ =0 V, f=10 kHz

## Si photodiodes

### **High UV Sensitivity**

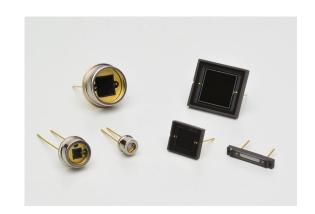
S1226 / S1227 / S1336 / S1337 series

#### **FEATURES**

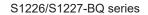
- High UV sensitivity
- IR sensitivity suppressed type (S1226/S1227 series)
- High sensitivity in UV to near IR range (S1336/S1337 series)

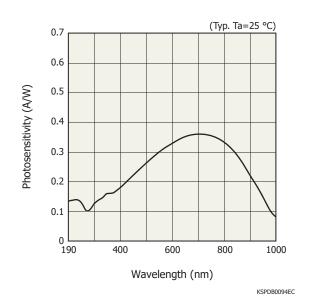
#### **APPLICATIONS**

- Analytical equipment
- Optical measurement equipment

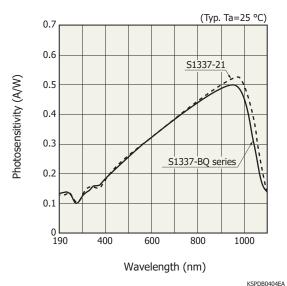


#### Spectral response





#### S1336/S1337-BQ series



#### Structure

Parameter	S1226 series	S1227 series	S1336 series	S1337 series	Unit
Photosensitive area size	1.1 × 1.1 to	1.1 × 5.9 to	1.1 × 1.1 to	1.1 × 5.9 to	
	5.8 × 5.8	10 × 10	5.8 × 5.8	18 × 18	mm
Package	Metal	Ceramic	Metal	Ceramic	-
Window material	Quartz glass			-	

Parameter	S1226/S1227 series	S1336/S1337 series	Unit
Spectral response range	190 to 1000	190 to 1100	nm
Peak sensitivity wavelength	720	960	nm
Photosensitivity*1	0.	A/W	

<sup>\*1:</sup> λ=200 nm

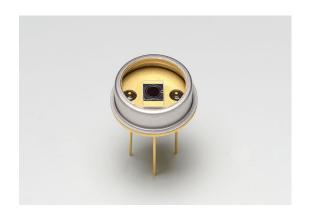
S14124-20

#### **FEATURES**

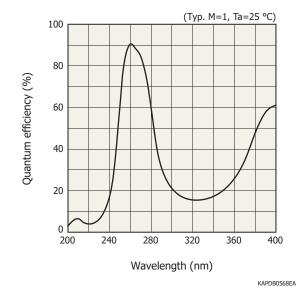
- High sensitivity: QE=87% (λ=266 nm)
- Low capacitance
- Low noise

#### APPLICATIONS

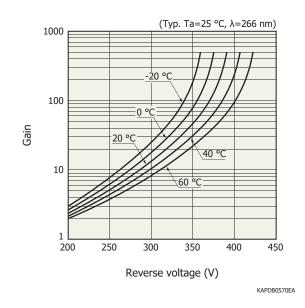
- Semiconductor inspection system
- Laser processing equipment



#### Spectral response



#### ■ Gain vs. reverse voltage



#### **■** Structure

Parameter	Specification	Unit
Photosensitive area size	ф2.0	mm
Package	TO-8	-
Window material	AR-coated quartz	-

Parameter	Specification	Unit
Peak sensitivity wavelength*1	600	nm
Breakdown voltage*2	400	V
Temp. coefficient of breakdown voltage	0.78	V/°C
Dark current (max.)*1	3	nA
Terminal capacitance*3	11	pF
Cutoff frequency*4	250	MHz
Gain*5	50 to 400	-

<sup>\*1:</sup> M=50 \*2: Ip=10  $\mu$ A \*3: M=50, f=1 MHz \*4: M=50,  $\lambda$ =266 nm, RL=50  $\Omega$ , -3dB \*4: VR=0 V, f=10 kHz

### **High UV Sensitivity**

### Si APD

### S12053 series

#### **FEATURES**

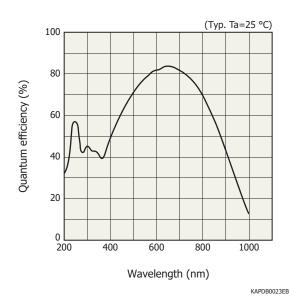
- High sensitivity in UV to visible range
- Low noise

#### APPLICATIONS

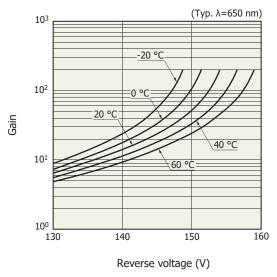
- Low-light-level measurement
- Analytical instrument



#### Spectral response



#### ■ Gain vs. reverse voltage



KAPDB0011EC

#### ■ Structure

Parameter	S12053-02	S12053-05	S12053-10	Unit	
Photosensitive area size	ф0.2	φ0.5	φ1.0	mm	
Package		TO-8			
Window material	UV glass			-	

Parameter	S12053-02	S12053-05	S12053-10	Unit
Spectral response range	200 to 1000			nm
Peak sensitivity wavelength		620		
Breakdown voltage*1	150			V
Temp. coefficient of breakdown voltage	0.14			V/°C
Dark current	0.2			nA
Terminal capacitance	2	5	15	pF
Cutoff frequency*2	900	400	250	MHz
Gain*3	50			-

<sup>\*1:</sup> ID=100  $\mu A$  \*2: RL=50  $\Omega$  \*3:  $\lambda$ =650 nm

S10420-1106NU-01, S10420-1106NW-01

#### FEATURES

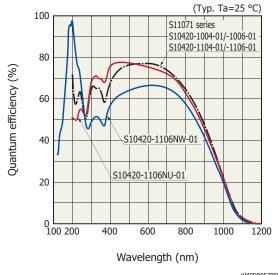
- Improved etaloning characteristics
- High UV resistance
- With anti-blooming function

#### APPLICATIONS

Spectrometers

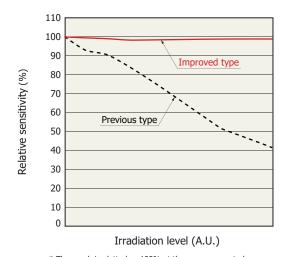


#### Spectral response



KMPDB0578EB

#### ■ Variation in sensitivity due to UV exposure



\* The graph is plotted as 100% at the average spectral response ( $\lambda$ =200 to 400 nm) before irradiation.

#### Structure

Parameter	Specification	Unit
Pixel size	14 × 14	mm
Number of eff effective pixels	2048 × 64	-
Package	24-pin ceramic DIP	-
Window material	Quartz glass	-

Parame	ter	S10420-1106NU-01 S10420-1106NW-01		Unit
Spectral response range		200 to 1100	120 to 1100	nm
Full well consoity	Vertical	6	0	ke-
Full well capacity	Horizontal	30	300	
Conversion efficiency		6.	6.5	
Dark current		50		e-/pixel/s
Readout noise*1		6		e- rms
Dynamic range*2		50000		-
Photoresponse no	onuniformity*3	±3		%

<sup>\*1:</sup> Ta=-40 °C, operating frequency: 20 kHz \*2: Dynamic range = Full well capacity / Readout noise

<sup>\*3:</sup> Measured at one-half of the saturation output (full well capacity) using LED light (peak emission wavelength: 660 nm)

### **CCD** area image sensors

### **High UV Resistance**

S7030/S7031 series

#### **FEATURES**

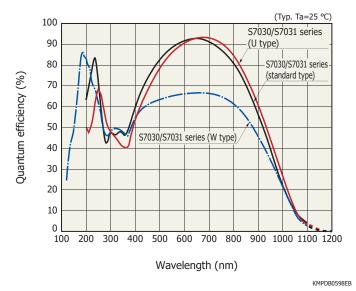
- Non-cooled type (S7030 series), One-stage TE-cooled type (S7031 series)
- Line / Plxel binning
- High UV resistance: U type, W type

#### **APPLICATIONS**

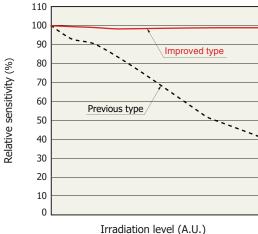
- Fluorescence spectrometer, ICP
- Spectrometers



#### Spectral response



Variation in sensitivity due to UV exposure



\* The graph is plotted as 100% at the average spectral response ( $\lambda$ =200 to 400 nm) before irradiation. KMPDB0610EA

#### Structure

Parameter	S7030-1006U/W	S7030-1007U/W	S7031-1006SU/SW	S7031-1007SU/SW	Unit
Pixel size	24.5 × 1.3	24.5 × 2.9	24.5 × 1.3	24.5 × 2.9	mm
Number of effective pixels	1024 × 58	1024 × 122	1024 × 58	1024 × 122	-
Package	24-pin ceramic DIP			-	
Window material	Quartz glass AR-coated sapphire			-	

Paramet	er	U type	W type	Unit
Spectral response range		200 to 1100	120 to 1100	nm
Full well conseity*1	Vertical	32	20	ke-
Full well capacity*1	Horizontal	1000		NG NG
Conversion efficier	псу	2.2		μV/e-
Dark current		5	0	e-/pixel/s
Readout noise*2		8	3	e- rms
Dynamic range*3	Line binning	125000		
Area scanning		40	00	-
Photoresponse no	nuniformity*4	±3		%

<sup>\*1:</sup> The linearity is ±1.5%. \*2: Ta=-40 °C, operating frequency: 150 kHz \*3: Dynamic range = Full well capacity / Readout noise

<sup>\*4:</sup> Measured at one-half of the saturation output (full well capacity) using LED light (peak emission wavelength: 660 nm)

S11639-01, S11639-21

#### FEATURES

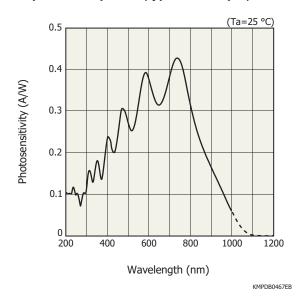
- Simultaneous charge integration for all pixels
- 5 V single power supply operation
- Built-in timing generator allows operation with only start and clock pulse inputs

#### APPLICATIONS

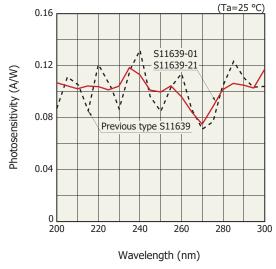
- Spectrometers
- Position detection



#### ■ Spectral response (typical example)



#### ■ Spectral response in UV region (typical example)



KMPDB0718EA

#### **■** Structure

Parameter	S11639-01 S11639-21		Unit
Pixel height	200		μm
Pixel pitch	14		
Number of effective pixels	2048		
Package	LCP (liquid crystal polymer)	Surface mount type ceramic	-
Window material	Quartz glass		-

Parameter	Specification	Unit
Spectral response range	200 to 1000	nm
Saturation output voltage*1	2.0	V
Conversion efficiency	25	μV/e-
Dark output voltage*2	0.2	mV
Readout noise	0.4	mV rms
Dynamic range*3	5000	-
Photoresponse nonuniformity*4	±2	%

<sup>\*1:</sup> Difference from output offset voltage \*2: Integration time=10 ms \*3: Dynamic range = Saturation output voltage / Readout noise

<sup>\*4:</sup> Measured at one-half of the saturation output

S11639N-02

#### **FEATURES**

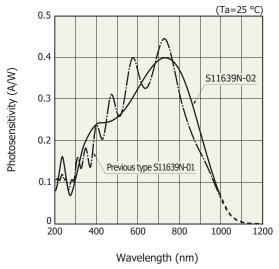
- Simultaneous charge integration for all pixels
- 5 V single power supply operation
- Built-in timing generator allows operation with only start and clock pulse inputs

#### **APPLICATIONS**

Spectrometers

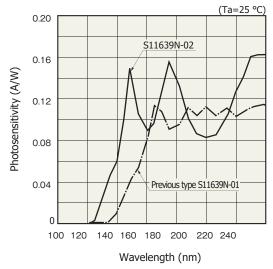


#### ■ Spectral response (typical example)



KMPDB0537JA

#### ■ Spectral response in UV region (typical example)



KMPDB0538JA

#### Structure

Parameter	Specification	Unit
Pixel height	200	μm
Pixel pitch	14	μm
Number of effective pixels	2048	-
Package	LCP (liquid crystal polymer)	-
Window material	None*1	-

Parameter	Specification	Unit
Spectral response range	140 to 1000	nm
Saturation output voltage*2	2.0	V
Conversion efficiency	20	μV/e-
Dark output voltage*3	0.2	mV
Readout noise	0.4	mV rms
Dynamic range*4	5000	-
Photoresponse nonuniformity*5	±2	%

<sup>\*2:</sup> Difference from output offset voltage \*3: Integration time=10 ms \*4: Dynamic range = Saturation output voltage / Readout noise

<sup>\*1:</sup> Temporary window
The S11639N-02 is shipped with the package held with glass tape. Remove the grass when using.

<sup>\*5:</sup> Measured at one-half of the saturation output

## **CMOS linear image sensors**

### **High UV Sensitivity**

S15908-512Q, S15909-1024Q

#### FEATURES

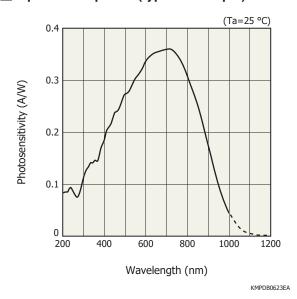
- Suppress fringe of spectral response curve from UV to IR
- Low dark current
- Large saturation output charge
- Variable integration time for each pixel

#### APPLICATIONS

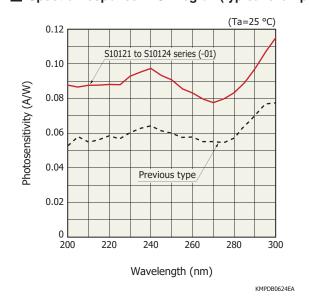
Spectrophotometry



#### ■ Spectral response (typical example)



#### ■ Spectral response in UV region (typical example)



#### Structure

Parameter	S15908-512Q	S15909-1024Q	Unit
Pixel height		2.5	mm
Pixel pitch	50	25	μm
Number of effective pixels	512	1024	-
Package	Ceramic		-
Window material		Quartz	-

Parameter	S15908-512Q	S15909-1024Q	Unit
Spectral response range	200 to 1000		
Saturation output charge	200	100	pC
Dark current	0.03		
Photo response non-uniformity (max.)*	±3		

<sup>\*</sup> Measured at one-half of the saturation output

### **Mini-spectrometers**

### **High UV Sensitivity**

### C16767MA

#### **FEATURES**

■ Fingertip size: 20.1 × 12.5 × 10.1 mm

■ Weight: 5 g

Spectral response range: 190 to 440 nm

Spectral resolution: 8 nm max.

Supports synchronized integration

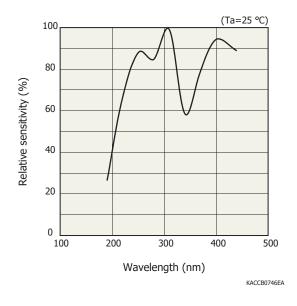
#### APPLICATIONS

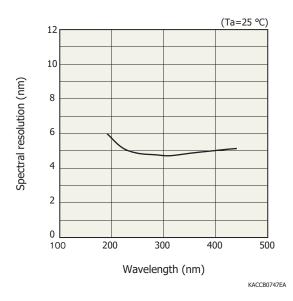
- Food inspection
- Biometry (POC)
- Tester for UV-LEDs, etc





#### ■ Spectral resolution vs. wavelength (typical example)





#### ■ Electrical and optical characteristics (Typ. Ta=25 °C, unless otherwise noted), structure

Parameter	Symbol	Value	Unit
Spectral response range	λ	190 to 440	nm
Spectral resolution (FWHM)	-	5.5	nm
Wavelength reproducibility	λr	-0.5 to +0.5	nm
Wavelength temperature dependence	λTd	-0.07 to +0.07	nm/°C
Dimensions (W × D × H)	-	20.1 × 12.5 × 10.1	mm
Weight	-	5	g

#### Mini-spectrometer micro series evaluation circuit C13016 (sold separately)



The C13016 is a circuit board designed to simply evaluate the characteristics of the minispectrometermicro series. The characteristics of the micro series can be evaluated using the evaluation software by connecting the mini-spectrometer micro series to a PC with a USB cable A9160 (AB type, sold separately).

Product specifications are subject to change without prior notice due to improvements or other reasons. This document has been carefully prepared and the information contained is believed to be accurate. In rare cases, however, there may be inaccuracies such as text errors. Before using these products, always contact us for the delivery specification sheet to check the latest specifications.

The product warranty is valid for one year after delivery and is limited to product repair or replacement for defects discovered and reported to us within that one year period. However, even if within the warranty period we accept absolutely no liability for any loss caused by natural disasters or improper product use. Copying or reprinting the contents described in this material in whole or in part is prohibited without our prior permission.

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