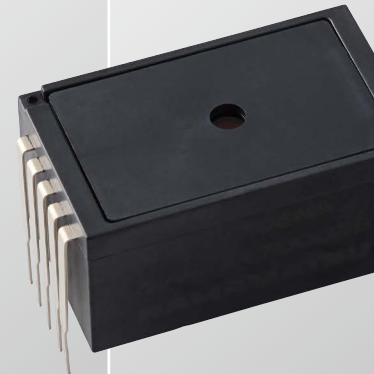


Compact spectrometers with  
built-in Hamamatsu image  
sensor, optical element, etc.

# Mini- spectrometers



## Related product



### FTIR engine (FT-NIR spectrometer)

Portable NIR  
spectroscopic module



### MEMS-FPI spectrum sensors

Ultra-compact near infrared  
spectrum sensor with  
MEMS-FPI tunable filter

# Mini- spectrometers



We have more than  
20 different  
mini-spectrometers  
for the ultraviolet to  
near infrared regions.



# What are mini-spectrometers?

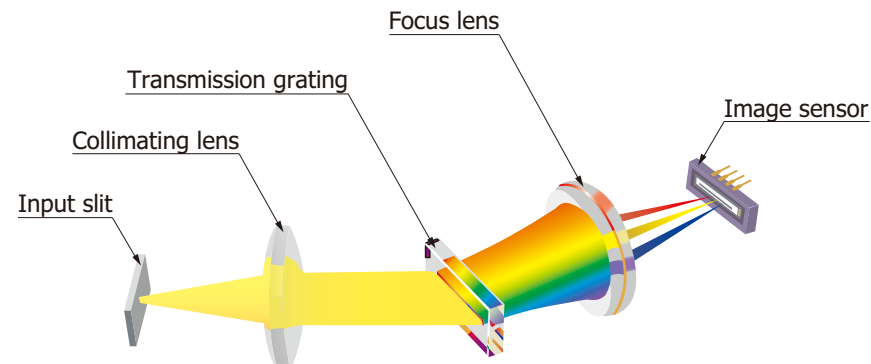
Mini-spectrometers are small spectrometers (polychromators) with an integrated optical system, image sensor, and driver circuit. They are portable devices that make them possible to do real-time measurement on-site.



## Applications

- Color measurement
- Sugar content measurement
- Film thickness measurement
- Plastic screening
- Fluorescence measurement
- Environmental analysis
- Mobile measuring devices

## ● Example of mini-spectrometer optical system



KACCC0256EA

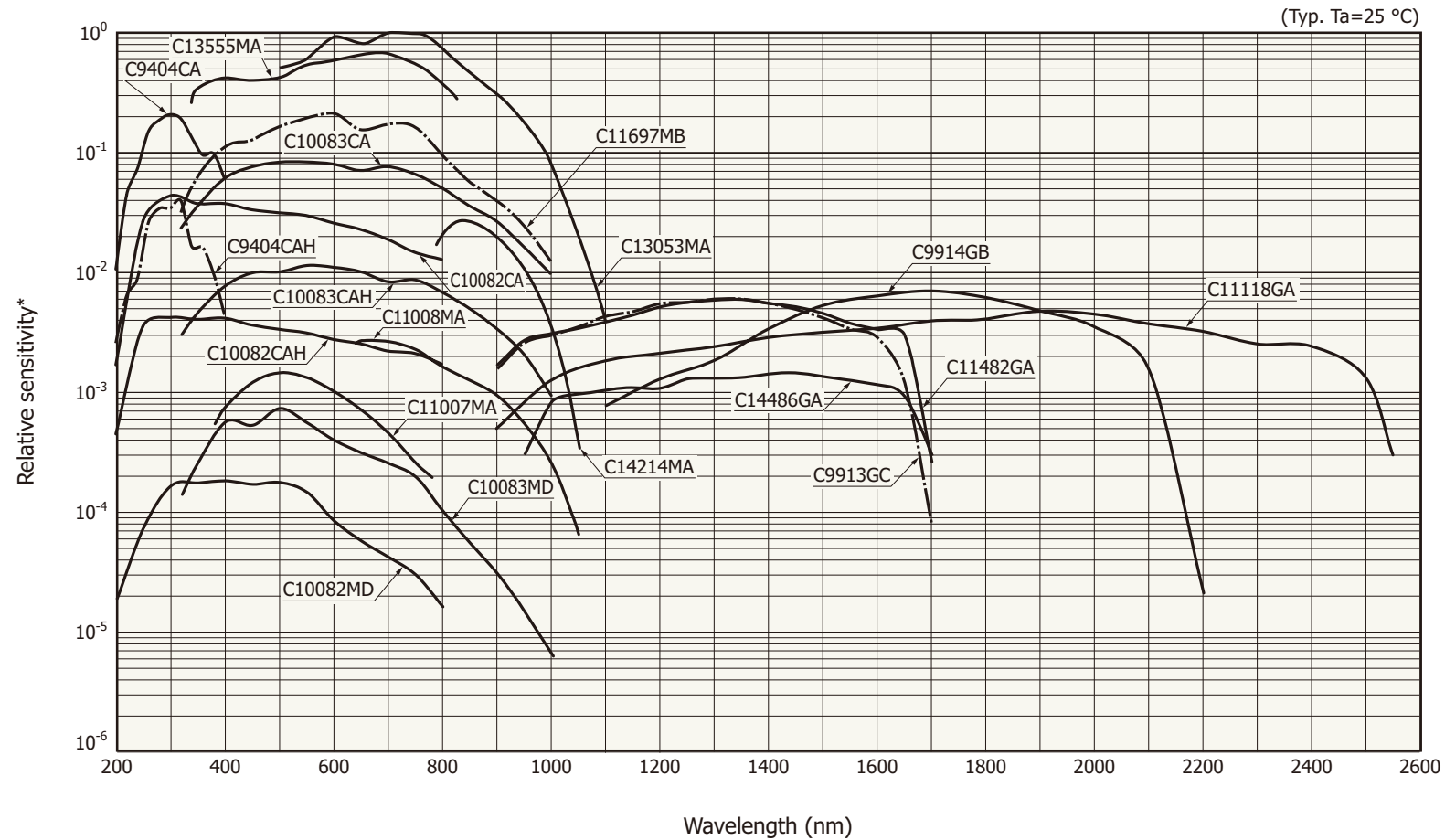


Ultra-small spectrometer heads (without a driver circuit) are also available.

Series	Products	Spectral response range (nm)													
		UV		Visible				Near infrared							
		200	400	600	800	1000	1200	1400	1600	1800	2000	2200	2400	2600	
For ultraviolet range	High sensitivity <a href="#">C10082CA</a> High resolution <a href="#">C10082CAH</a>														
	Wide dynamic range <a href="#">C10082MD</a>														
For visible range	High sensitivity <a href="#">C9404CA</a> High resolution <a href="#">C9404CAH</a>														
	High sensitivity <a href="#">C10083CA</a> High resolution <a href="#">C10083CAH</a>														
	Wide dynamic range <a href="#">C10083MD</a> High sensitivity <a href="#">C11697MB</a>														
	High sensitivity <a href="#">C13555MA</a>														
For visible to near infrared range	High near IR sensitivity <a href="#">C9405CC</a> High sensitivity <a href="#">C13053MA</a>														
	Wide dynamic range <a href="#">C11007MA</a>														
For near infrared range	Non-cooled type <a href="#">C11482GA</a> Cooled type <a href="#">C9913GC</a>														
	Cooled type <a href="#">C9914GB</a>														
	Cooled type <a href="#">C11118GA</a>														
	Compact type <a href="#">C14486GA</a>														
For Raman spectroscopy	High resolution <a href="#">C14214MA</a>														

Note: See [P.12](#) for details on spectrometer heads.

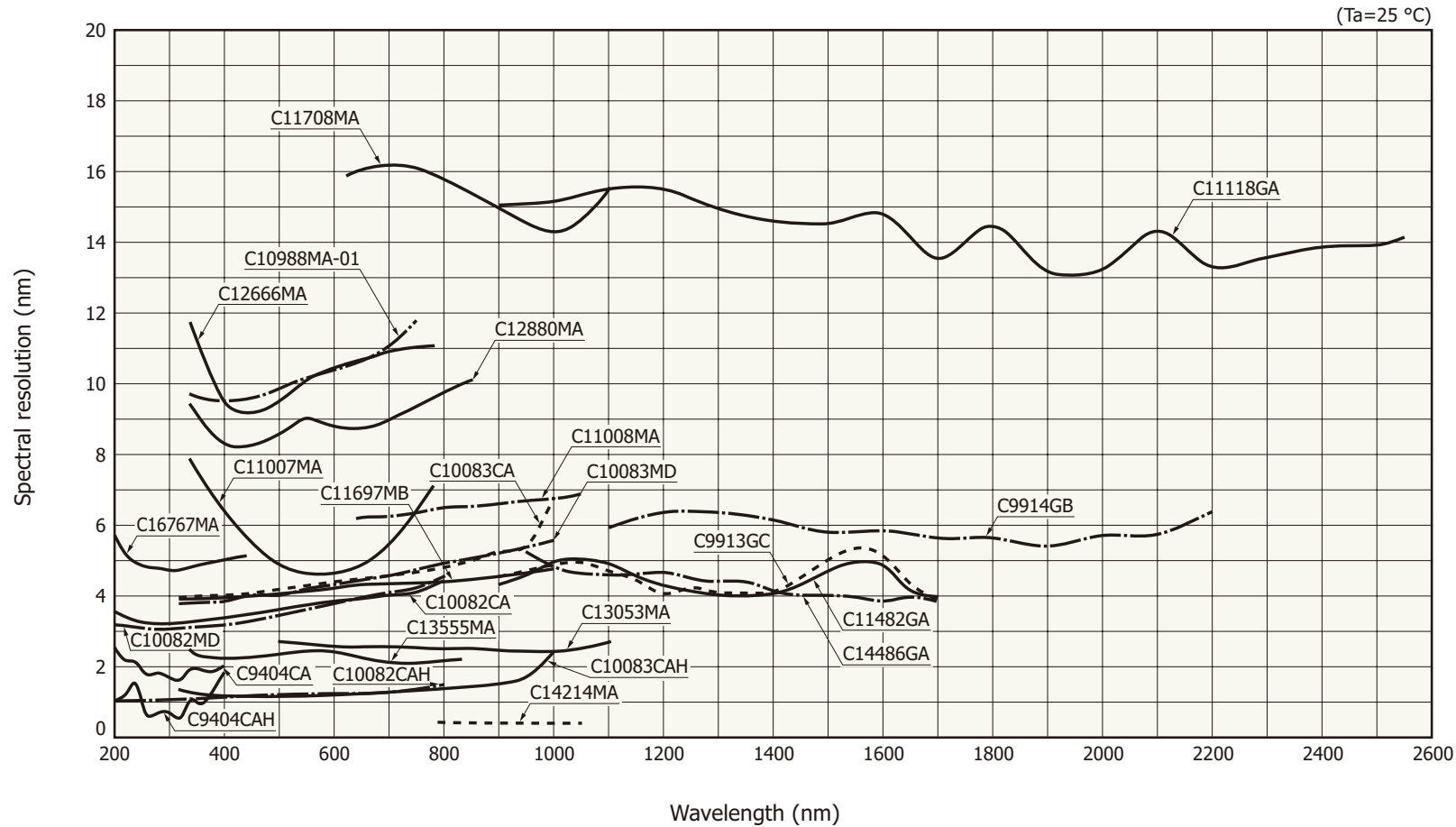
## Spectral response



\* A/D count when constant light level enters optical fiber  
(Fiber core diameter: 600  $\mu\text{m}$ , assuming no attenuation in optical fiber)

KACCB0137EP

## Spectral resolution vs. wavelength (typical example)



KACCB0139EP







## For ultraviolet range

This type of products has sensitivity in the ultraviolet range.

Type no.	Type	Spectral response range (nm)						Spectral resolution typ. (nm)	S/N max.	External power supply	Internal image sensor	Size (mm)	Photo
		UV		Visible		Near infrared							
		200	400	600	800								
<a href="#">C10082CA</a>	High sensitivity			200 to 800				4	446 : 1	+5 V	Back-thinned CCD S10420-1106-01	95 × 92 × 76	
<a href="#">C10082CAH</a>	High resolution			200 to 800				1	446 : 1	+5 V	Back-thinned CCD S10420-1106-01	95 × 92 × 76	
<a href="#">C10082MD</a>	Wide dynamic range			200 to 800				4	4390 : 1	Not required (USB bus power only)	CMOS linear image sensor S8378-1024Q	94 × 90 × 55	
<a href="#">C9404CA</a>	High sensitivity		200 to 400					2	446 : 1	+5 V	Back-thinned CCD S10420-1006-01	125.7 × 115.7 × 75	
<a href="#">C9404CAH</a>	High resolution		200 to 400					1	446 : 1	+5 V	Back-thinned CCD S10420-1006-01	125.7 × 115.7 × 75	

# For visible range




This type of products is suitable for measurement in the visible range.

Type no.	Type	Spectral response range (nm)								Spectral resolution typ. (nm)	S/N max.	External power supply	Internal image sensor	Size (mm)	Photo
		UV		Visible			Near infrared								
		200	400	600	800	1000									
<a href="#">C10083CA</a>	High sensitivity			320 to 1000						5	446 : 1	+5 V	Back-thinned CCD S10420-1106-01	95 × 92 × 76	
<a href="#">C10083CAH</a>	High resolution			320 to 1000						1	446 : 1	+5 V	Back-thinned CCD S10420-1106-01	95 × 92 × 76	
<a href="#">C10083MD</a>	Wide dynamic range			320 to 1000						5	4390 : 1	Not required (USB bus power only)	CMOS linear image sensor S8378-1024Q	94 × 90 × 55	
<a href="#">C11697MB</a>	High sensitivity			320 to 1000						5	260 : 1	Not required (USB bus power only)	High-sensitivity CMOS linear image sensor S11639	94 × 90 × 55	
<a href="#">C13555MA</a>	High sensitivity			340 to 830						2.3	230 : 1	Not required (USB bus power only)	High-sensitivity CMOS linear image sensor	80 × 60 × 12	
C11007MA	Wide dynamic range			340 to 780						6	4390 : 1	Not required (USB bus power only)	CMOS linear image sensor S8378-256N	55 × 100 × 48	








## For visible to near infrared range

This type of products has a wide spectral response range.

Type no.	Type	Spectral response range (nm)										Spectral resolution typ. (nm)	S/N max.	External power supply	Internal image sensor	Size (mm)	Photo
		UV		Visible			Near infrared										
		200	400	600	800	1000	1200										
<a href="#">C9405CC</a>	High near IR sensitivity					500 to 1100						4	446 : 1	+5 V	Back-thinned CCD S16010-1006	125.7 × 115.7 × 75	
<a href="#">C13053MA</a>	High sensitivity					500 to 1100						2.5	230 : 1	Not required (USB bus power only)	High-sensitivity CMOS linear image sensor	80 × 60 × 12	
C11008MA	Wide dynamic range					640 to 1050						6.5	4390 : 1	Not required (USB bus power only)	CMOS linear image sensor	55 × 100 × 48	


## For near infrared range

This type of products has sensitivity in the near infrared range.

Type no.	Type	Spectral response range (nm)												Spectral resolution typ. (nm)	S/N max.	External power supply	Internal image sensor	Size (mm)	Photo
		Near infrared																	
		800	1000	1200	1400	1600	1800	2000	2200	2400	2600								
<a href="#">C11482GA</a>	Non-cooled type													5	7700 : 1	Not required (USB bus power only)	InGaAs linear image sensor G9204-512DA	38.5 × 106 × 86	
<a href="#">C9913GC</a>	Cooled type													5	6100 : 1	+5 V, +12 V	InGaAs linear image sensor G9204-512SA	142 × 218 × 82	
<a href="#">C9914GB</a>	Cooled type													6	6100 : 1	+5 V, +12 V	InGaAs linear image sensor	142 × 218 × 82	
<a href="#">C11118GA</a>	Cooled type													15	7700 : 1	+5 V, +12 V	InGaAs linear image sensor G9208-256WB-02	142 × 218 × 82	
<a href="#">C14486GA</a>	Compact type													5	6900 : 1	Not required (USB bus power only)	InGaAs linear image sensor	80 × 60 × 12	







# For Raman spectroscopy

These mini-spectrometers are a high resolution type suitable for Raman spectroscopy.

Type no.	Type	Spectral response range (nm)						Spectral resolution typ. (nm)	S/N max.	External power supply	Internal image sensor	Size (mm)	Photo
		UV		Visible		Near infrared							
		200	400	600	800	1000							
<a href="#">C14214MA</a>	High resolution						790 to 1050	0.4	230 : 1	Not required (USB bus power only)	High-sensitivity CMOS linear image sensor	100 × 60 × 12	

# Spectrometer heads

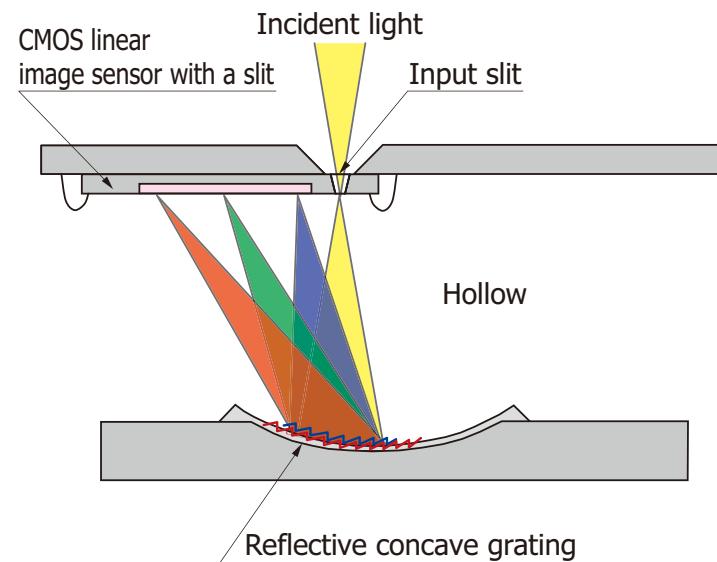
The small spectrometer heads (without a driver circuit) have a built-in optical system and image sensor.

Type no.	Type	Spectral response range (nm)								Spectral resolution typ. (nm)	S/N max.	Internal image sensor	Size (mm)	Photo
		UV		Visible			Near infrared							
		200	400	600	800	1000								
<a href="#">C16767MA</a>	For ultraviolet range	190 to 440								5.5	293 : 1	High sensitivity CMOS linear image sensor	20.1 × 12.5 × 10.1	
<a href="#">C12666MA</a>	Wide dynamic range	340 to 780								12	5300 : 1	CMOS linear image sensor	20.1 × 12.5 × 10.1	
<a href="#">C12880MA</a>	High sensitivity	340 to 850								12	291 : 1	High sensitivity CMOS linear image sensor	20.1 × 12.5 × 10.1	
<a href="#">C11708MA</a>	For near IR	640 to 1050								15	5300 : 1	CMOS linear image sensor	27.6 × 16.8 × 13	
C11009MA	Wide dynamic range	340 to 780								6	5600 : 1	CMOS linear image sensor S8378-256N	28 × 28 × 28	
C11010MA	Wide dynamic range	640 to 1050								6.5	5600 : 1	CMOS linear image sensor	35 × 28 × 20	

# Optical system in the compact spectrometer heads

In the C12666MA, C12880MA, and C16767MA, we use a CMOS image sensor with a slit integrated by etching, and a reflective concave grating made by nanoimprint.

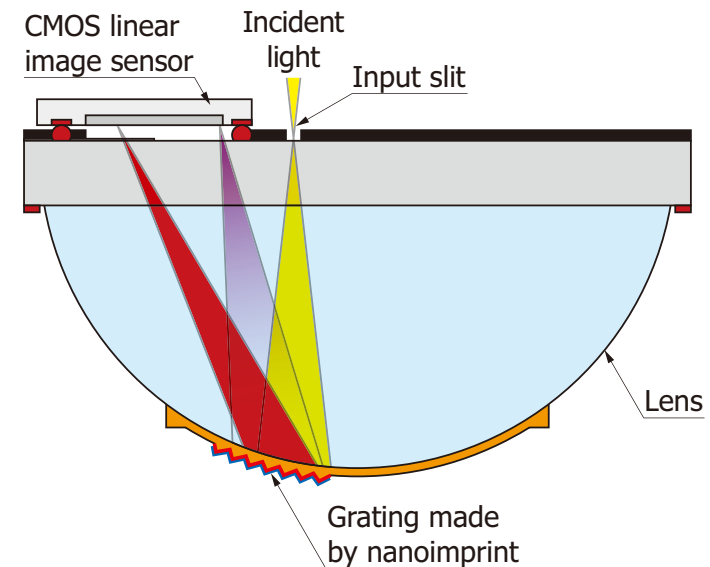
## C12666MA, C12880MA, C16767MA



KACCC1035EB

The metal package provides high humidity resistance. Low cost is achieved because it is a hollow type.

## C11708MA



KACCC0922EC

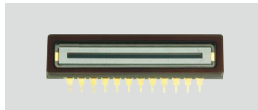
The glass used does not expand easily with rising temperatures, so the temperature dependency of the wavelength is extremely small.

In mini-spectrometers, we use MOEMS (micro-opto-electro-mechanical-systems) technology, combining an image sensor / optical system and MEMS.

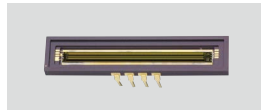
## MOEMS technology

### Image sensor

- Uses one of Hamamatsu image sensor lineup to support various wavelengths
- Available with custom design



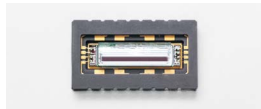
▲ CCD image sensor



▲ High-sensitivity CMOS linear image sensor



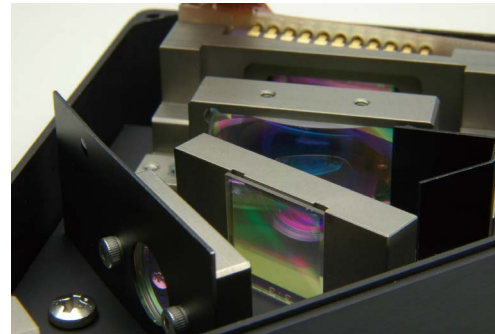
▲ TE-cooled InGaAs linear image sensor



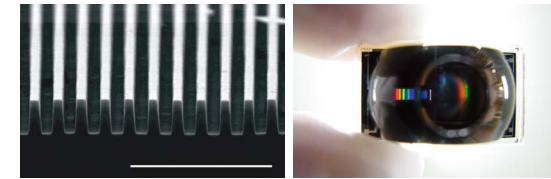
▲ IR-enhanced CMOS linear image sensor

### Optical system

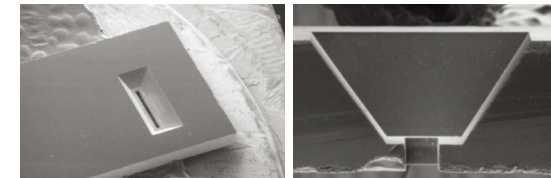
- Optical design suitable for spectrometers
- Optical simulation



### MEMS



▲ Grating that uses nanoimprint



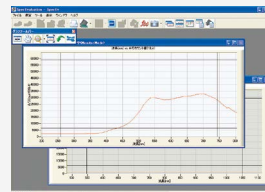
▲ Image sensor with a through-hole slit



### Software

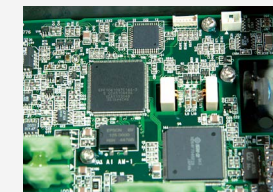
Supports various  
communication interfaces  
(e.g., USB)

Evaluation software  
available ►



### Circuit

- Unique driver circuit
- Evaluation circuit available  
for spectrometer heads

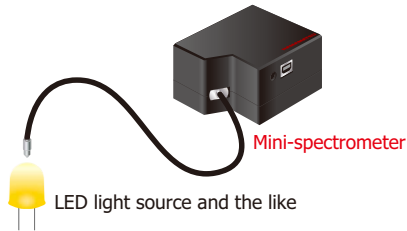


Mini-spectrometer

## Application examples

Mini-spectrometers can be incorporated into a variety of devices and are used in a wide range of applications.

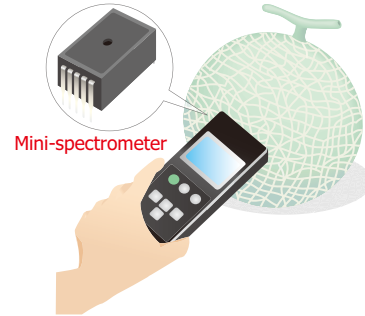
### Color measurement (e.g., LED light source)



KACCC0796EA

A mini-spectrometer is used to perform spectral measurement and inspect LEDs or the like.

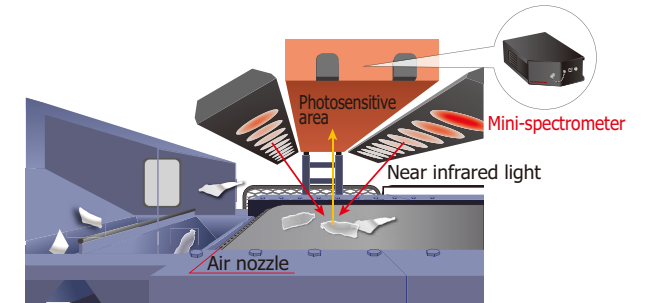
### Sugar content measurement



KACCC0797EA

Absorbance is used in applications such as handy brix meters, which measure sugar content.

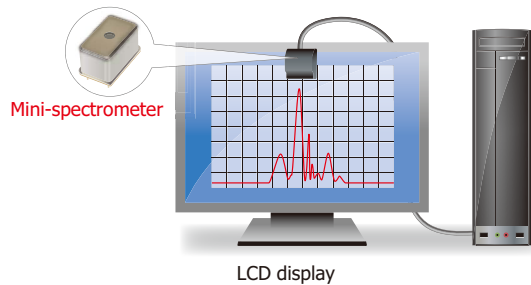
### Plastic screening



KACCC0601EB

Plastic screening is performed by using the fact that when near infrared light is directed at plastic, the wavelengths that are absorbed varies depending on the material.

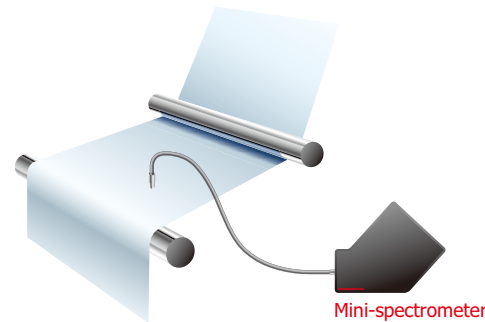
### Display color measurement



KACCC0599EC

The emission spectrum of LCDs is monitored with a micro-spectrometer.

### Film thickness measurement



KACCC0600EB

White light interferometry is used to measure the spectrum peak count, film refractive index, and film thickness from the light incident angle.

### Environmental analysis



KACCC0798EB

Mini-spectrometers are used in environmental analysis of water, soil, and the like.

For mini-spectrometers

## Accessories

We offer accessories for mini-spectrometers (sold separately).

### Input optical fibers A16962 series, A16963 series

UV/visible optical fiber (UV resistant) and visible/NIR optical fiber are available. Note that the fiber is incorporated in the mini-spectrometers C11009MA and C11010MA.

Type no.	Product name	Core diameter ( $\mu\text{m}$ )	Minimum bend radius (mm)	Specification
A16962-01	Ultraviolet/visible optical fiber (UV resistant)	600	132	NA=0.22 1.5 m in length, with SMA905D connector on each end Operating temperature: 0 to +60 °C Storage temperature: -10 to +70 °C
A16962-02		800	176	
A16963-01	Visible/near infrared optical fiber	600	132	
A16963-02		800	176	

### External trigger coaxial cables A10670, A12763

Cable	Applicable mini-spectrometers	Length (m)
A10670	C9404CA, C9404CAH, C10082CA, C10082CAH, C10082MD, C10083CA, C10083CAH, C10083MD, C11118GA, C11697MB, C11482GA	1.5
A12763	C13555MA, C13053MA, C14486GA, C14214MA	

### 2 W xenon flash lamp modules L13651 series



These lamp modules integrate a 2 W xenon flash lamp with a power supply and trigger socket, and are designed to extract maximum performance from the lamp.

**Features**

- Compact: 42 × 42 × 37 mm
- Operates on 5 V mobile battery
- Long life: 1 × 10<sup>9</sup> flash
- Repetition rate: 1250 Hz max.
- Broad spectrum:  
UV region to middle IR region

[Note: We offer a catalog of xenon flash lamps.](#)



Spectroscopic module that can be incorporated into portable analytical instruments

## FTIR engine (FT-NIR spectrometer)



FTIR ENGINE

# What is an FTIR engine?

Compact FT-NIR spectroscopic module that can be incorporated into portable analytical instruments



The Fourier transform infrared spectrometer (FTIR) engine is compact enough to carry in just one hand. A Michelson optical interferometer and control circuit are built into a palm-sized case. Spectrum and absorbance can be measured by connecting a PC via USB.

## Features

- Compact: palm size
- Optical fiber incident type
- High S/N
- Suitable for diffusion reflection measurement and absorbance measurement
- Spectral response range: 1100 to 2500 nm
- Real-time measurement on-site

## Applications

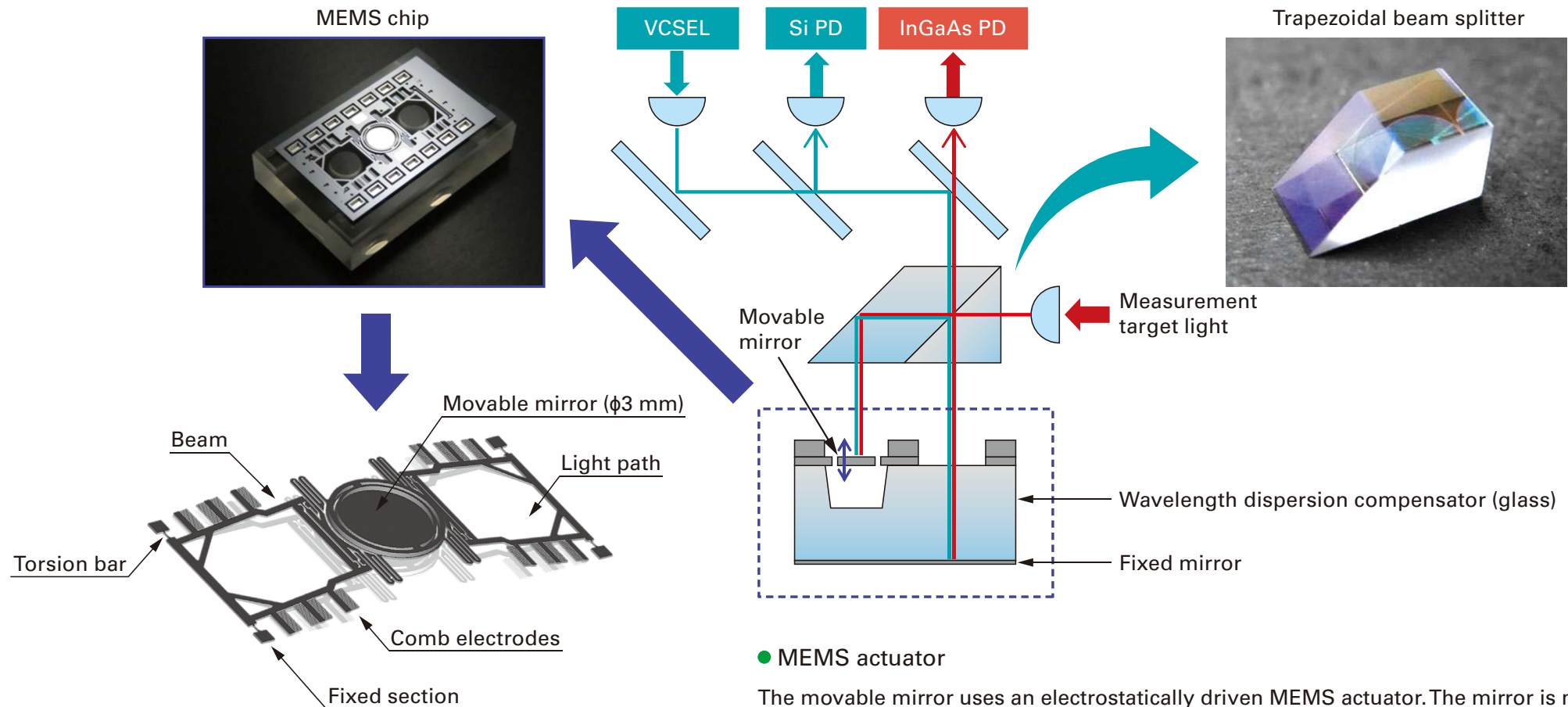
- Process analysis
- Material inspection
- Farm product inspection
- Plastic screening
- Concrete strength measurement
- Film thickness measurement
- Medical and health care equipment

Type no.	Spectral response range (nm)													Spectral resolution  (nm)
	Near infrared													
	800	1000	1200	1400	1600	1800	2000	2200	2400	2600				
<a href="#">C15511-01</a>														5.7 typ. (λ=1533 nm)

# Optical system

The optical interferometer of the FTIR engine consists of a MEMS chip, as well as the light input section, beam splitter, fixed mirror, and photodetector.

## Optical system of FTIR engine



### MEMS actuator

The movable mirror uses an electrostatically driven MEMS actuator. The mirror is moved up and down in parallel by applying voltage to comb electrodes.

Ultra-compact near infrared spectrum sensors that integrate MEMS-FPI tunable filter and photosensor

# MEMS-FPI spectrum sensors

MEMS-FPI  
SPECTRUM SENSORS

MEMS-FPI spectrum sensors



MEMS-FPI spectroscopic module  
(MEMS-FPI spectrum sensor built-in)

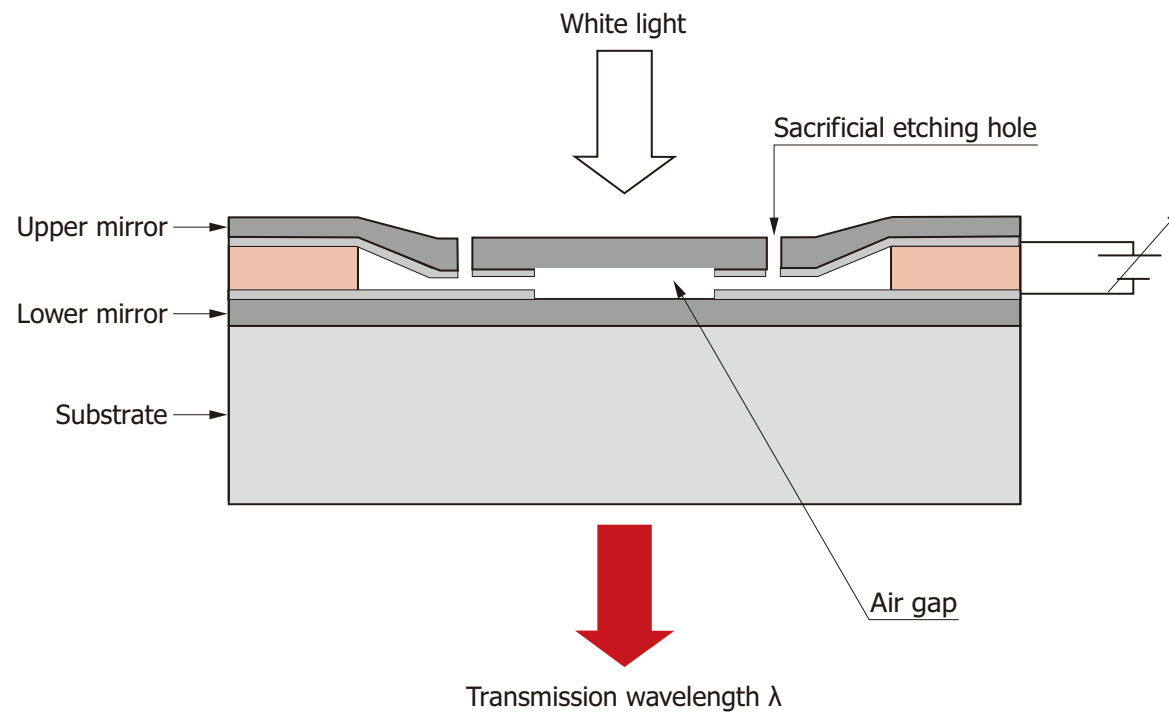
# What are MEMS-FPI spectrum sensors?

Ultra-compact near infrared spectrum sensors that integrate MEMS-FPI tunable filter and photosensor

The MEMS-FPI spectrum sensor is an ultra compact sensor, containing an InGaAs PIN photodiode and an MEMS-FPI (Fabry-Perot Interferometer) tunable filter that is capable of changing the transmission wavelength by changing the applied voltage, all in one package.

## MEMS-FPI tunable filter cross section

By applying voltage between the upper mirror and lower mirror of the MEMS-FPI tunable filter, it is possible to adjust the air gap by electrostatic attractive force, and change the transmission wavelength.



KIRDC0109EB

Lineup

We offer several types with different spectral response ranges.



Features

- Built-in Hamamatsu InGaAs PIN photodiode single device chip
- Ultra-compact: TO-5 package
- Ultra-lightweight: 1 g
- Hermetically sealed package: High reliability in high humidity environment
- Built-in thermistor
- Built-in band-pass filter for cutting off wavelengths outside the spectral response range

Applications

- Moisture detection
- Food inspection
- Farm product inspection
- Plastic screening
- Textile identification
- Installation into mobile measuring devices

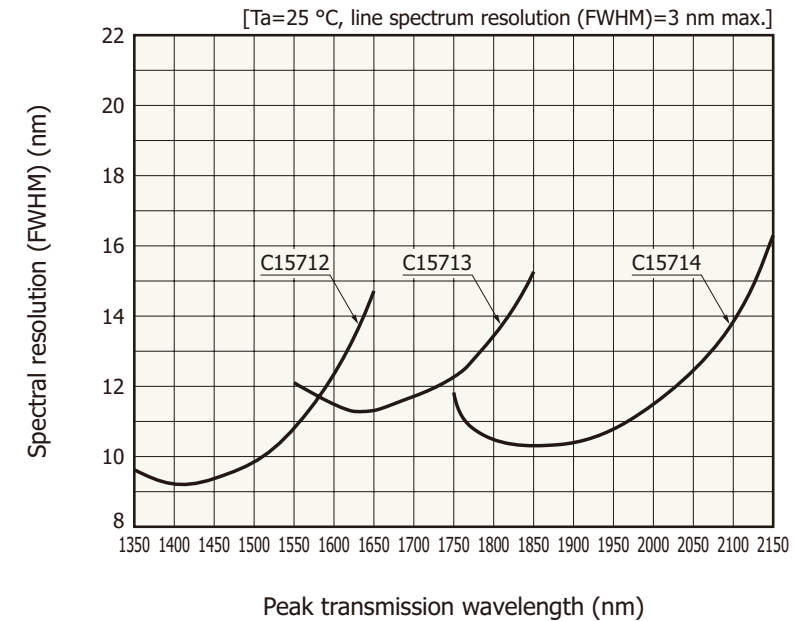
Type no.	Spectral response range (nm)								Spectral resolution (full width at half maximum) max. (nm)	Dark current max. (nA)	Photosensitive area (mm)	
	Near infrared											
	800	1000	1200	1400	1600	1800	2000	2200				
C14272				1350 to 1650						18	10	φ0.3
C13272-03					1550 to 1850					20	100	φ0.3
C14273						1750 to 2150				22	150	φ0.3

# MEMS-FPI spectroscopic modules

These compact modules have a built-in MEMS-FPI spectrum sensor and light source.



## Spectral resolution vs. peak transmission wavelength (typical example)






KACCB0624EA

MEMS-FPI spectroscopic module	Built-in sensor	Spectral response range (nm)										Spectral resolution (full width at half maximum) max. (nm)	
		Near infrared											
		800	1000	1200	1400	1600	1800	2000	2200				
C15712	C14272			1350 to 1650									18
C15713	C13272-03				1550 to 1850								20
C15714	C14273					1750 to 2150							22

Compact spectrometers for near infrared range

We offer a wide variety of compact spectrometers for the near infrared region.

Product name	Type no.	Spectral response range (nm)												Features	Spectroscopic technology	Spectral resolution  (nm)	Size  (mm)	Photo
		Near infrared																
		800	1000	1200	1400	1600	1800	2000	2200	2400	2600							
FTIR engine	<a href="#">C15511-01</a>												1100 to 2500	High precision measurement, high wavelength accuracy	MEMS-FTIR	5.7 typ. (λ=1533 nm)	49 × 57 × 76	
MEMS-FPI spectroscopic module	C15712 C15713 C15714												1350 to 1650	Compact, suitable for portable devices, excellent high-volume producibility, built-in light source	Fabry-Perot	22 max. (C15714, λ=2150 nm)	74 × 32 × 16	
													1550 to 1850					
													1750 to 2150					
Mini-spectrometer	<a href="#">C14486GA</a>												950 to 1700	High-speed measurement, high sensitivity	Grating	5.0 typ.	80 × 60 × 12	



- [Disclaimer](#)
- [Mini-spectrometers / Precautions](#)

www.hamamatsu.com

- Information described in this material is current as of September 2024.
- Product specifications are subject to change without prior notice due to improvements or other reasons. Before using these products, always contact us for the delivery specification sheet to check the latest specifications.

## HAMAMATSU PHOTONICS K.K.

KACC0002E30 Sep. 2024 DN

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